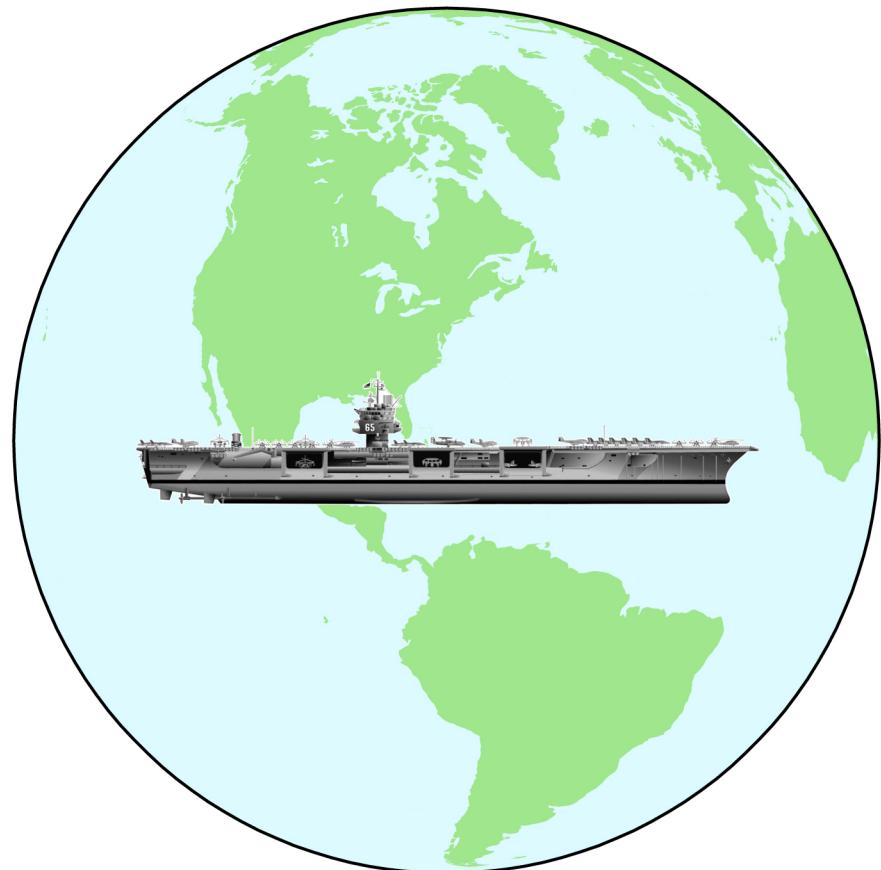


The U.S. Navy in the World (1970-2010):

Context for U.S. Navy Capstone Strategies and Concepts:
Volume II

Peter M. Swartz
with Karin Duggan



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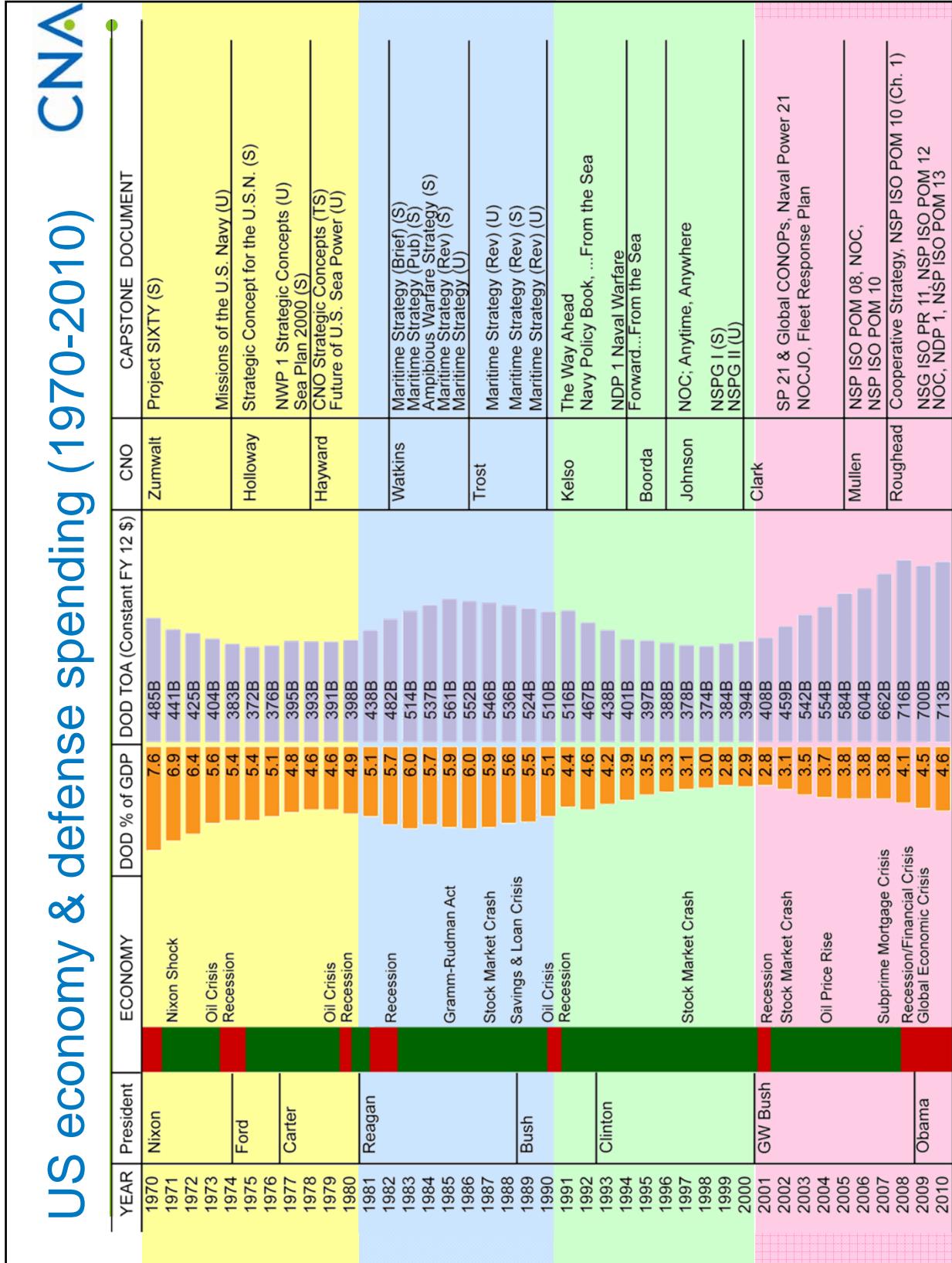
Introduction & guide



- ◆ This paper provides enlarged charts on selected context & trends across entire 1970-2010 period
- ◆ Charts are selected from *U.S. Navy in the World (1970-2010): Context for U.S. Navy Capstone Strategies and Concepts, Volume I*
 - ◆ See inside back cover for complete reference information
- ◆ Charts are reproduced here in larger, more readable format than *Volume I*

US economy & defense spending (1970-2010)

CNA



USN capstone documents in context (1970-2010) CNA

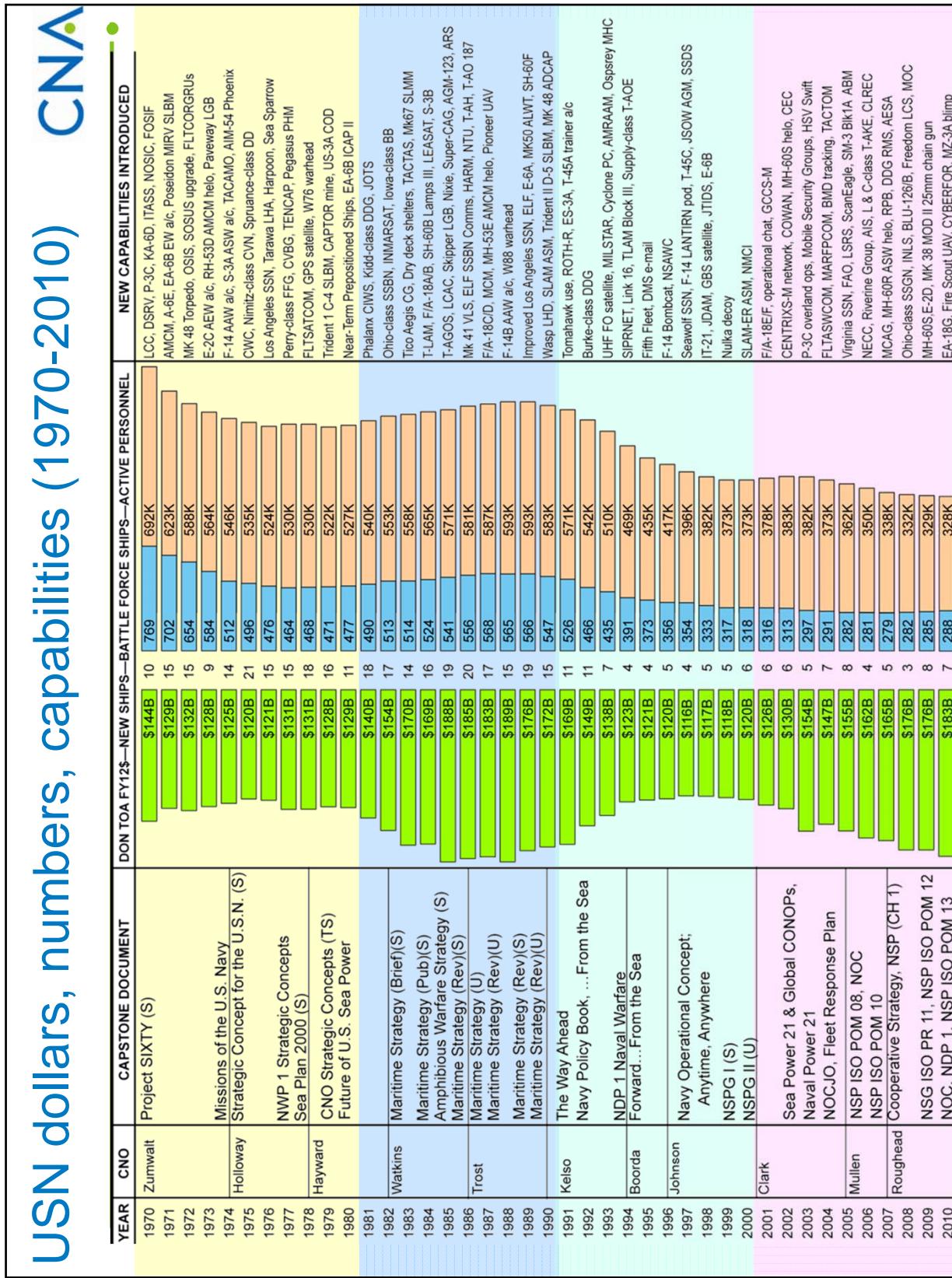
WORLD EVENTS	Year	ADMINISTRATION	SECNAV	CNO	CAPSTONE DOCUMENT
Soviet Okean 70	1970	Nixon	Laird	Chafee	Zumwalt Project SIXTY
India-Pakistan War	1971			Warner	Missions of the U.S. Navy
US-USSR INCSEA Agreement/Pres. Nixon to China	1972		Richardson	Middendorff	Strategic Concept for the U.S. Navy (S)
US Vietnam Pullout/USN-SN Med faceoff	1973		Schlesinger		NWP 1 Strategic Concepts of the U.S. Navy
India nuclear test	1974		Ford	Rumsfeld	NWP 1 Strategic Concept of the U.S. Navy (Rev. A)
South Vietnam fell	1975			Carter	Sea Plan 2000 (S)
Soviet-Egypt Treaty cancelled	1976			Brown	
Panama Canal Treaty	1977			Claytor	CNO Strategic Concepts (TS)
Deng Xiaoping leads PRC	1978				Future of U.S. Sea Power
Shah fell/Taiwan R. Act/USSR invaded Afghanistan	1979			Hidalgo	
Mariel (Cuba) boatlift/Iran rescue Op	1980				
Gulf of Sidra incident	1981	Reagan	Weinberger	Lehman	Watkins
Bekka Valley battles	1982				Maritime Strategy, (Brief) (S)
Beirut/Grenada ops	1983				Maritime Strategy, (Pub) (S)
Iran-Iraq War	1984				Amphibious Warfare Strategy (S), Maritime Strategy (S)
Gorbachev is GSCPSU	1985				Maritime Strategy (U)
Goldwater-Nichols Act	1986				
US air strikes on Libya	1987		Carlucci	Webb	Trost
Operation Praying Mantis	1988		Cheney	Ball	Maritime Strategy (Rev) (S)
Panama intervention/Cold War ended	1989	Bush		Garrett	Maritime Strategy (Rev) (U)
Iraq invaded Kuwait/Somalia Ops	1990				
Gulf War/Somalia Ops	1991				Kelso
Somalia/Adriatic Ops/Southern Watch	1992				The Way Ahead Navy Policy Book, ...From the Sea
Somalia/Adriatic/Haiti Ops/Southern Watch	1993	Clinton	Aspin	O'Keefe	NDP 1: Naval Warfare
Somalia/Adriatic/Haiti Ops	1994			Dalton	
Desert Strike/Taiwan Straits Crisis	1995				Boorda
Hong Kong restored to China	1996				Forward...From the Sea
Operation Desert Fox	1997		Perry		Johnson
Operation Allied Force/Kosovo occupied	1998				Navy Operational Concept (NOC); Anytime, Anywhere
USS Cole attacked	1999	Cohen		Danzig	Navy Strategic Planning Guidance (NSPG) I (S)
America attacked	2000	GWBush	Rumsfeld	England	Navy Strategic Planning Guidance (NSPG) II (U)
OEF Afghanistan begins	2002				Clark
OIF began	2003				Sea Power 21 & Global CONOPS, Naval Power 21
IO Tsunami	2004				Naval Operating Concept for Joint Operations (NOCJO),
Hurricane Katrina	2005				Fleet Response Plan (FRP)
Lebanon evacuation/DPRK nuclear test	2006				NSP ISO POM 08, NOC,
Pakistan unrest	2007		Gates	Winter	NSP ISO POM 10
Somalia, Nigeria piracy	2008				Roughhead Cooperative Strategy, NSP ISO POM 10 (Change 1)
Global economic crisis	2009	Obama			NSG ISO PR 11, NSP ISO POM 12
OEF Afghanistan intensified	2010			Mabus	NOC, NDP 1 Naval Warfare, NSP ISO POM 13

Direction to the US Navy (1970-2010) (1)



Year	President	National Document	SECDEF	CJCS	Defense Document	CNO	USN Capstone Document
1969	Nixon	Nixon Doctrine NSSMs & NSDMs	Laird	Moorer USN	Defense Policy & Planning Guidance JSPS & PPBs documents	Zumwalt	Project SIXTY (S)
1970		Shanghai Communiqué, ABM Treaty	Richardson				Missions of the U.S. Navy
1971		NSDM 242	Schlesinger	Brown USAF	SECDEF Posture Statements	Holloway	Strategic Concept for the U.S. Navy (S)
1972			Rumsfeld				NWP 1 Strategic Concepts of the U.S. Navy
1973			Brown				NWP 1 (Rev. A) Strategic Concepts of the U.S.N.
1974	Ford	NSDM 344, NSDM 348					Sea Plan 2000 (S)
1975		PRM10, PD 18					
1976		PRMs & PDS					
1977	Carter	Carter Doctrine, PD 59, PD 62, PD 63		Jones USAF	Contingency Planning Guidance DOD 5100.1	Hayward	CNO Strategic Concepts (TS) Future of U.S. Sea Power (U)
1978			Weinberger				
1979				Vessey USA		Watkins	Maritime Strategy (Brief) (S)
1980				Crowe USN	Weinberger Doctrine		Maritime Strategy (Pub) (S)
1981	Reagan	NSSDs & NSDDs NSDD 13 NSDD 32, NSDD 72 NSDI			1st "Forces For" memo DOD 5100.1		Amphib. Warfare Strategy (S), Maritime Strategy (S)
1982				Carlucci	Discriminate Deterrence	Trost	Maritime Strategy (U)
1983				Cheney	National Military Strategy		Maritime Strategy (Rev) (U)
1984		Reagan Doctrine		Powell USA	Base Force JT PUB 1, DPG, CPG		Maritime Strategy (Rev) (S)
1985		INF Treaty, NSDD 265			National Military Strategy		Maritime Strategy (Rev) (U)
1986		National Security Strategy					
1987		National Security Strategy					
1988	GHWBush	NNSRs & NSDs					
1989		National Security Strategy, NSD 49					
1990		National Security Strategy, PNI					
1991		NSD 74					
1992							
1993	Clinton	National Security Strategy	Aspin				
1994		PRDs & PDDs (Start IT Treaty)					
1995		National Security Strategy, PDD 25					
1996		National Security Strategy, PDD 32					
1997		National Security Strategy, PDD 56, PDD 60					
1998		National Security Strategy, Clinton Doctrine					
1999		National Security Strategy	Cohen				
2000		National Security Strategy		Shelton USA	JV 2020, JT PUB 1 Nuclear Posture Review, QDR SPG, TPG, CPG, SCG JOpsC, CJCS JCJs, DOD 5100.1 GDPR, National Military Strategy National Defense Strategy, SCA CCJO, NMSPWOT		NSPG I (S) NSPG II (U)
2001	GWBush	NSPDs, HSPDs	Rumsfeld			Clark	SP 21 & Global CONOPs, Naval Power 21
2002		National Security Strategy, SORT					NOCJO, Fleet Response Plan
2003		NSCWMID, NSCT, PSI					
2004		NSPD 41/HSPD 13					
2005		NSMS					
2006		National Security Strategy, MOTR					
2007		NSCT, NSHS	Gates				
2008	Obama	PSDs, PPDs					
2009		National Security Strategy					
2010							

USN dollars, numbers, capabilities (1970-2010) CNA



USN force level goals (1970-2010)

YEAR	CNO	FORCE GOAL DOCUMENT	FORCE LEVEL GOAL	BATTLE FORCE SHIPS	CAPSTONE DOCUMENT
1970	Zumwalt	Hi-Lo goal	770	769	Project SIXTY (S)
1971			770	702	
1972			770	654	
1973		CNO testimony	770	584	Missions of the U.S. Navy Strategic Concept for the U.S.N. (S)
1974	Holloway	SECDEF Schlesinger goal	600	512	
1975		NSDM 344	575	496	
1976		Sea Plan 2000	575	476	
1977		CNO testimony	600	464	NWP 1 Strategic Concepts, Sea Plan 2000 (S)
1978	Hayward	Reagan platform	585	439	Future of U.S. Sea Power
1979		DOD & SECNAV goal	600	471	
1980			600	477	
1981	Watkins	DOD & SECNAV goal	600	490	Maritime Strategy (Brief) (S)
1982			600	513	Maritime Strategy (Pub) (S)
1983			600	514	Amphib. Warfare Strategy (S), Maritime Strategy (S)
1984			600	524	Maritime Strategy (U)
1985			600	541	Maritime Strategy (Rev) (U)
1986	Trout	DOD & SECNAV goal	600	556	Maritime Strategy (Rev) (S)
1987			600	568	Maritime Strategy (Rev) (U)
1988			600	565	Maritime Strategy (Rev) (U)
1989			566	565	Maritime Strategy (Rev) (U)
1990		DOD Base Force	450	547	The Way Ahead
1991	Kelso	DOD Bottom Up Review (BUR)	416	526	Navy Policy Book, ...From the Sea
1992			450	466	
1993			416	435	
1994	Boorda		346	391	NDP 1 Naval Warfare, Forward...From the Sea
1995	Johnson	QDR #1 (USN View)	346	373	NOC; Anytime, Anywhere
1996			310	354	NSPG I (S)
1997			305	356	NSPG II (U)
1998			310	333	SP 21 & Global CONOPS, Naval Power 21
1999			305	317	NOC/CJO, Fleet Response Plan
2000	Clark	30-Yr Shipbuilding Report QDR #2 (USN View) USN Global CONOPS	360	318	
2001			305	316	
2002			375	313	
2003			375	297	
2004			375	291	
2005	Mullen	USN Interim Long-Range Plan	325	282	
2006		DON Long-Range Plan	260	282	NSP ISO POM 08, NOC
2007	Roughhead	DON Long-Range Plan	313	281	NSP ISO POM 10, Cooperative Strategy, NSP
2008			313	279	
2009			313	282	NSG ISO PR 11, NSP ISO POM 12
2010		SECDEF QDRIP comment	323	288	NOC, NDP 1, NSP ISO POM 13

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